



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПОГОДИНА

Имя: КИРА

Отчество: ДЕНИСОВНА

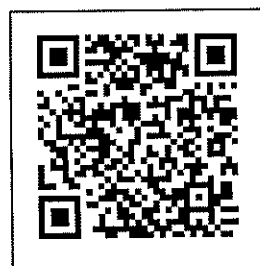
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 1

1. a.
1. passion
 2. fun
 3. serve
 4. persistence

1. b. And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do." / And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1. c.
1. It means he/she wants someone to do his/her work so much that she'd pay them.
 2. It is a theoretical situation that the person is imagining he/she would do.
 3. The pauses and stresses catch the attention of the audience, and also make the speech easier to analyse, write down.

- 3.
1. To focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success. "to focus" is used as a way of achieving a goal, like "you need" is missing at the beginning of the sentence.
 2. Rarely does one see such dedication and commitment. Inversion is used to stress that it is a rare thing to see those qualities.
 3. Had we started the preparations earlier, we would not have missed deadline.
The third conditional is used with inversion in the first part to show the regret.





4. The author of this article persuasively argues that global warming requires immediate action.

The verb "argues" is used in the present tense because we are observing the article now, not depending on when it was written.

5. The central role of the scientific ethics debate remains in progress.

The word "remains" is a verb used in the present simple tense, but the events are happening now, but they are not changing for a while.

4. 1C

Ann has been left with her permanent scars because ~~of~~ her injuries weren't healing fast enough.

2D

The birds are twittering outside my window every morning when I wake up which isn't annoying me anymore.

3B

Compared to Chris last night, I'm not in the perfect light.

4C

Jane was sympathetic enough to listen carefully when I became jobless.

5A

Let's start packing and ~~leaving~~ preparing to leave the train as the rain is pouring less now.

6A

The daughter was leaved on the duty of a babysitter for the evening

7B

The machine suddenly started ~~to~~ working after was pushed to it by a hammer ~~of~~ the engineer.



8D

The acceptance speech of the Oscar winning actress was full of charm and professionalism.

9B

The boy shouted that his rubber has been damaged.

10B

The date of the final exam stayed permanent as the teacher ~~decided~~ refused to change it.

- 2.
1. Programming at a young age developed my logic skills and definitely taught me to think rationally. Furthermore, with the knowledge of programming as a kid I dreamt about becoming a programmer when I grow up, probably even inventing a new computer language myself.
 2. To stay in contact with my family, my wife and children, I use many apps that provide voice messages and video calls. I always stay in touch with ^{es} closest people even during my business trips to other parts of the world.
 3. I always think about my childhood when I lose motivation. I wasn't famous and rich back then. I saw and continue to see now thousands, millions of people that need my help. I believe in a better future for all of them, so stick to my relentless work ethic.
 4. I remember staring into the night sky when I was young. I was asking myself: is this darkness bearable for humanity? This led me to found SpaceX, explore the space and find the answer to my question - yes, people conquer the space.



5. To my mind, the key to creating anything new, is to let the borders of your mind, imagination and reality to fall. It is important to stay objective to any of your ideas as well. Because the society will always remain objective.
6. One of the biggest challenges for me was reaching this level of being such an influential entrepreneur. I found an exact set of mind: to be the best it is not enough to conquer the others - you have to conquer yourself, and win every time. Hard work and focus are the most important parts of achieving success, but the broadened mind and high motivation are also necessary.

5. A4 - Political Speech.

Purpose: engaging more people to vote for him/her.

Audience: citizens, voters.

Language Features: words "fellow citizens", the exclamation of the sentence, the gesture to the future, promises.

B8 - Historical Documentary Script.

Purpose: describing the historical event of the past, giving facts.

Audience: students, readers.

Language Features: names (King Harold and William the Conqueror) and dates (1066); names of the wars and battles; (Battle of Hastings); showing the impact of the event ("turning point")

C6 - Crime Thriller Novel

Purpose: entertaining, thriller-threatening.

Audience: readers, fans of crime & thriller plots.

Language Features:

D2 - Scientific Article

E3 - Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: entertaining, laughing, telling a story happened to the author.





Audience: friends, family - closest people or acquaintants.

Language Features: unwritten speech with questions to the audience; the speech flows with the thoughts; exclamations and emotions presented by intonation and addable words ("so").

F10 - Instruction Manual

Purpose: offering a direct instruction of actions.

Audience: ~~insert~~ instructions usually go with some machines, so the audience may be named "owners of machines to which instruction is needed".

Language Feature: imperative mood (turn off; open; insert); emotionless sentences, direct and short.

G9 - Legal Document

I1 - Old English Poetry

K7 - Personal Diary Entry

Purpose: writing down the memories and thoughts.

Audience: only for the author, seldom to read out loud.

Language Features: the beginning "dear diary" - cliché; continuation of actions described ("first", "then").

L5 - Business News

H, J - extra texts.

6. Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: The sentence claims that people who eat fast food are lazy and unwilling to cook without considering that these people may not have enough time for cooking, for example.

Improved sentence: Some people who eat fast food are too lazy to cook healthy food for themselves, but some are just too busy to cook.



Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food would eliminate any problems with poor diet ~~without~~ completely, but there are such difficulties like genetic obesity and the lack of time to stick to the diet.

Improved sentence: Therefore, banning fast food would eliminate almost all of the health problems related to poor diets, like the obesity.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 8

Explanation: The sentence claims eliminating fast food would resolve major environmental issues. In fact, it would hardly resolve air and water pollution, global warming, the lack of drinkable water.

Improved sentence: Eliminating fast food would help to resolve some of the environmental issues, pollution in urban areas, for example.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 12

Explanation: The sentence claims that banning fast food is the most effective solution for public health and sustainability, although it may only worsen the problem of the lack of the food in different parts of our planet, in Africa, for instance.

Improved sentence: Although many may oppose this, it might be an effective solution for some people and countries.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 6

Explanation: Fast food is one of many things that need to be blamed for environmental degradation, as well as



huge factories that pollute air and water, providing the "green house" effect in the atmosphere, and marauders that kill animals and forests, disturbing the nature chain flow.

Improved sentence: Furthermore, fast food is one of many responsible for environmental degradation.

